



$\omega_{80}$

$\omega$

$\varphi = 80\%$ ,

$m_{2p}$

$m_{2p} = 0,5.$

(6)

$= 4m_{2p} (1 \text{ ó } m_{2p})$

(7)

$m \text{ ó}$

$(0 < m \leq 1); m_{2p} \text{ ó}$

$m_{2p} = 0,01\rho_0(\omega + c') / (\rho_p \cdot m_2).$

(8)

$\rho_0$

$\rho \text{ ó}$   
 $, / \text{ }^3; \text{ 'ó}$

( )

, %;  $m_2$

$\text{ó}$

$\omega,$

$\varphi,$

$\omega$

$\varphi$

$\varphi = 0.$

$\omega \geq \omega$

$= 100 / (\omega + )$

(9)

(9)

, %.

$\geq$

$\varphi =$

$=$

$= \omega \cdot / (100 \text{ ó } ).$

(10)

$\omega > 0,$

$\rho = \rho + 10c' \text{ ó } (\rho - \rho) / (c' + \omega)$

(11)

$\rho$

$\rho \text{ ó}$   
 $, / \text{ }^3.$

$m_2 = 0,01\rho_0(c - c') / \rho_c$

(12)

$\rho \text{ ó}$

$, / \text{ }^3.$

$m_2 = 0,01P - m_2$

(13)

$\text{ó}$

, %.

%.

$m_{2c} = \rho c' / (\omega + c') \rho_c$

(14)

$m_2 = (0,01P / m_2) - m_{2p}$

(15)

$m'_2 = m_2 / (1 - m_2)$

(16)

200 /  $\text{ }^3,$

83,3 %

0,55 / ( . )

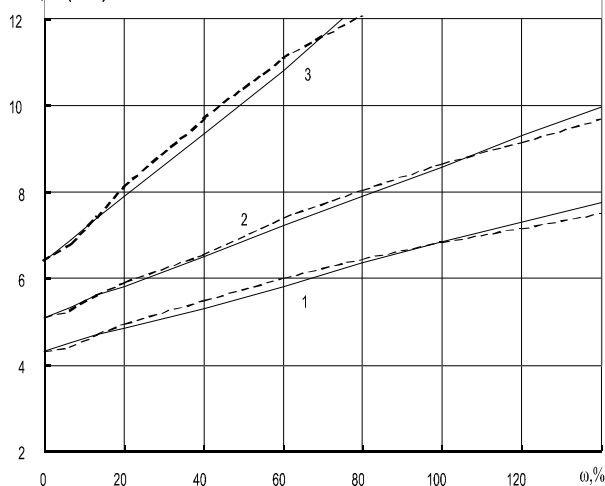
. 2

(6).

(7),

(6),

$\lambda \cdot 10^3, \text{Вт/(м}\cdot\text{К)}$



. 1.

1 ó  $\rho = 60 / \text{ }^3$ ; 2 ó  $\rho = 100 / \text{ }^3$ ; 3 ó  $\rho = 200 / \text{ }^3$ ;  
- - - - - ó ; ———— ó

(6),

$f \varphi_p$

$f \varphi$

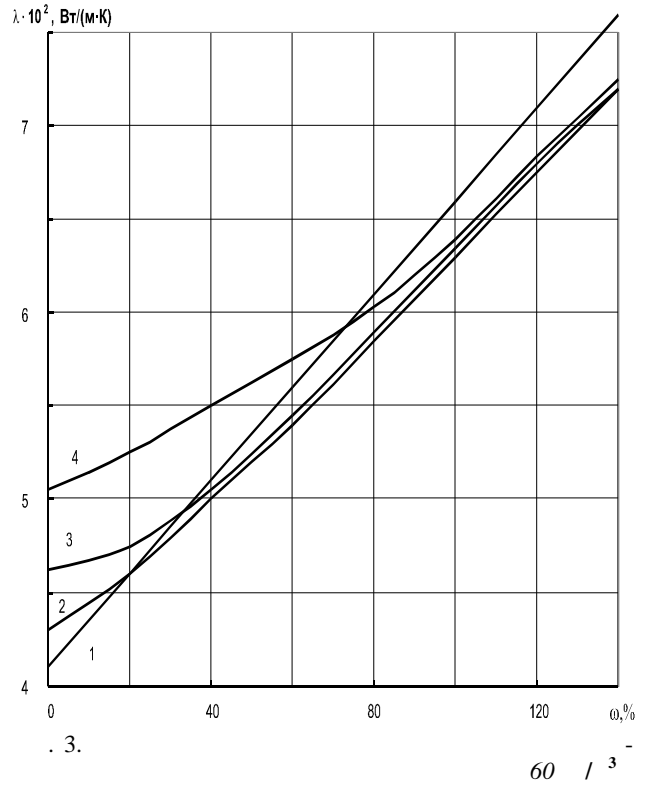
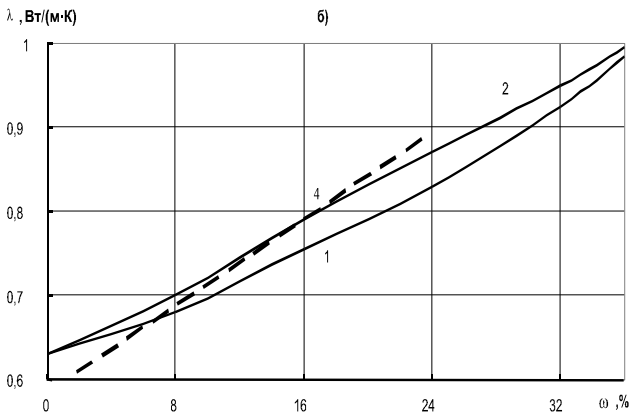
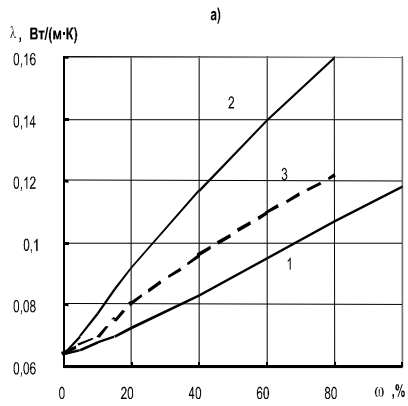
$f = 1 + (f - 1)c / c_0$  (17)

$\varphi = 1 - (1 - \varphi)c / c_0$  (18)

$\lambda = 0,5(\lambda' + \lambda'')$  (19)

[6] ( . 1),

$\lambda$  5,5



. 2.

( )  $\frac{200}{1300} / 3$  ( )

1 ó ; 2 ó ; 3 ó ; 4 ó ;

$m = 1.$

(  $m = 0$  ), (  $m = 1$  )  $m = 0,3$

60 % (14,4 % )  $\omega =$   
%, ó 16 %.

$1 / 3$  ( 95 % )  
20 %.

$m = 0,7.$

[3]  $1300$   
 $1 / 3$ , 50 %  
2,326 / ( · ) ( · 2, )  
9 %,  
4 ó 5 %.

1 ó = 0; 2 ó = 8%; 3 ó = 16%; 4 ó = 32%.

36 % .2, , 1 2  
94 % ,

%),

.3 , .3.

(0,89 % )  
27 %.

